

**JUDGES** 

### **JUDGES**

GOD AT WORK IN THE MIDDLE OF APATHY, APOSTASY, & ANARCHY

In those days Israel had no king; all the people did whatever seemed right in their own eyes. Judges 17:6

### REMEMBER THE WARNINGS FROM MOSES AND JOSHUA?

"But watch out! Be careful _	to	what you yourself
have seen. Do not let these		from your mind as long
as you live! And be sure to _		on to your children and
grandchildren." Deuteronom	ıy 4:9	
"But if you turn away from h	nim and	
	of these nations r	remaining among you, and
		, then know for certain that
the Lord your God will no lo	nger drive them out of	your land. Instead,
		, a whip
for your backs and thorny b	rambles in your eyes, a	and you will vanish from this good
land the Lord your God has	given you." Joshua 23:1	12-13
ANOTHER GENERAT	ION	
After that generation died,	another generation gre	ew up who did not
the Lo	rd ortl	he mighty things he had done
		d's sight and the
images of Baal. They	the Lord, t	he God of their ancestors, who had
brought them out of Egypt.	They went after other	gods, the gods of
the people around them. Ar	nd they angered the Lo	rd. <i>Judges 2:10-11</i>
So the people of Israel lived	the Ca	anaanites, Hittites, Amorites,
Perizzites, Hivites, and Jebu	sites, and they	with them. Israelite son
married their daughters, and	d Israelite daughters we	ere given in marriage to their sons.
And the Israelites	their	Judges 3:5

#### 350 YEARS OF THE SIN/DISTRESS/DELIVERANCE CYCLE

Whenever the Lord raised up a judg	ge over Israel, he was	with that judge a	and rescued
the people from their enemies thro	ughout the judge's life	etime. For the Lo	ord took pity
on his people, who were burdened	by ar	nd	·
But when the judge died, the peop	le returned to their _	Wa	ays, behaving
than those who ha	d lived before them. 1	They went after c	other gods,
serving and worshiping them. And	they	to give up their e	evil practices
and ways. <i>Judges 2</i>	2:18-19		

#### A FEW THOUGHTS FOR REFLECTION

There are times in our lives when we see or hear things we wish we could un-see or un-hear. The book of Judges is an account we might wish we could either change or avoid. It's difficult to read about the absolute evil committed by God's chosen people, even some of the individuals God used to bring relief during this time. It began during a time of peace and prosperity, which seemed to give birth to complacency, ungratefulness, and unfaithfulness to the God who had rescued them and blessed them so abundantly.

Even though it seems unimaginable that Israel would forsake God and adopt as their own the pagan worship and practices of the Canaanites as we see in this account, perhaps in examining the stories in the book of Judges, we can take to heart how important it is for us to stay close in our relationship with God and be careful not to get caught up and carried away by all the deceptions, pressures, and temptations of our culture.

An even more chilling realization is how a generation who promised their loyalty and love for God failed to pass that faith on to their children and grandchildren. Those who are the most precious to us are relying on us (whether they realize it or not) to teach them about who God is and how they can have a personal relationship with him. They need to know that God loves them and that they can call on him as they live their lives in this very unstable world. They won't get that from any video game or cartoon. It's up to us as parents and grandparents to be diligent and not let opportunities pass us by.

## A TIMELINE OF THE JUDGES

1370	-	
	OTHNIEL	
1350	_ 39 YEARS	
1330	1373-1334	
4220		
1330		
1310	-	
1290	-	
	EHUD	
1270	<b>79 YEARS</b> - 1315-1237	
SHAMGAR		
13 YEARS 1265-1252	_	
1203-1252		
4320		
1230	DEBORAH	
4240	& BARAK	
1210	- 39 YEARS 1373-1334	
	1373-1334	
1190	-	
	GIDEON	
1170	_ 40 YEARS 1191-1151	
	1191-1131	
1150		
	TOLA	
1130	_ 23 YEARS	
	1149-1126	
1110	- JAIR	
	21 YEARS 1126-1105	
1090	1120-1105	
1090	ЈЕРНТНАН 1087	
4070	IBZAN 1081	
1070	ELON 1065	
SAMSON 39 YEARS	ABDON 1058	
1050 1088-1049		
1000		
1030		
1010		

# OTHNIEL JUDGES 3:9-11

What was Othniel's relationship to Caleb?
How long did Israel serve under the king of Aram?
What enemy did Othniel lead Israel to defeat?
What was the power that allowed Othniel to defeat the enemy?
How long was there peace in the land?
EHUD
JUDGES 3:12-30
What foreign powers gained control over Israel in this time?
Which city in Israel did they take possession of?
How long was Israel in servitude to Eglon?
What did the people do that prompted God to send help?
What tribe was Ehud from?
After the victory described in chapter 3, how many years did the land enjoy peace?

## SHAMGAR

JUDGES 3:31

What do we know about Shamgar?

What enemy did he fight?

## **DEBORAH/BARAK**

JUDGES 4-5

What is the name of the Canaanite king who ruled over Israel in this time?

What was the name of that king's commander?

What did he have to use against Israel?

How did he treat them?

How long did that oppression last?

At what time did the people call on God for help?

What do we know about Deborah?

Who was Barak? Where did he live? What instructions did God give to Barak? How did Barak answer this command? Where did the battle take place? How many warriors did Barak have? From which tribes? Who is Heber and who is his wife? Where did they live? Who caused Sisera's chariots and warriors into a panic? What unusual weapons did Jael use to defeat Sisera? How long was there peace in the land after this victory?

# GIDEON JUDGES 6-8

What people group oppressed Israel during this time?

How long had they been oppressing Israel?		
n what specific way did they cause distress?		
n Judges 6:7, what did the people do that prompted God to respond?		
n response, God sent someone. What message did he bring?		
When they cried out to the Lord because of Midian, the Lord sent a prostraelites. He said, "This is what the Lord, the God of Israel, says: I broughout of slavery in Egypt. I you from the who you. I drove out your you their I told you, 'I am the Lord you must not worship the gods of the Amorites, in whose land you now live have not to me."	ght you up and from and ur God. You	
Who is Gideon?		
Where was Gideon when the angel of the Lord visited and why was he	there?	
n Judges 6:13, it seems Gideon has a complaint against God. What acc		

What assignment did the angel of the Lord give Gideon?

for us in the Lord's admonition to Gideon in Judges 6:14?

	turned to him and said, "Go		
Judges 6:14	_, and rescue Israel from the	Midianites. I am sendir	ng you!"
GOD'S PRO	MISES TO GIDEON		
Judges 6:12			
The angel of th	ne Lord appeared to him and!"	said, "Mighty hero,	
Judges 6:16			
	co him, "		
	a	s if you were fighting a	against one man."
Judges 6:18			
	until I come back and bring		le answered, "I will
		·	
Judges 6:23			
"It is all right," t	the Lord replied. "Do not be	afraid	
·"			
Judges 7:7			
The Lord told G	Gideon, "With these 300 me	n I will	and
	over		
ludges 7:0			
Judges 7:9 That night the I	Lord said, "Get up! Go down	into the Midianite cam	np. for I have given
vou		l"	

Even though we are called to fight a different battle than Gideon was, is there a lesson

### **GIDEON CHALLENGES GOD**

Judges 6:17		
Gideon replied, "If you are truly going to help me, show me a	to	
that it is really the Lord speaking to me."		
Induce 6:76 77		
Judges 6:36-37		
Then Gideon said to God, "If you are truly going to use me to rescue Is		
promised, in this way. I will put		
on the threshing floor tonight. If the fleece is with dew in the		
the ground is, then I will know that you are going to help m	e rescue Isra	ıel
as you promised."		
Judges 6:39		
Then Gideon said to God, "Please don't be angry with me, but let me m	nake one mo	re
request. Let me use the fleece for one more test. This time let the fleec		. •
while the ground around it is with dew."		
with the ground around it is with down		
GIDEON'S FEARS		
The Midianites		
Then the angel of the Lord came and sat beneath the great tree at Oph	rah which	
belonged to Joash of the clan of Abiezer. Gideon son of Joash was three		t at
the bottom of a winepress to the grain from the		
Judges 6:11		
oddges e.n.		
The Angel Of The Lord		
When Gideon realized that it was the angel of the Lord, he cried out, "C		
Sovereign Lord, I'm! I have seen the angel of the Lord _		
to!" <i>Judges 6:22</i>		
His Relatives & Neighbors		
So Gideon took ten of his servants and did as the Lord had commande	d But he	
did it at night because he was of the other members o		
and the of the town. <i>Judges 6:27</i>		

### **To Attack**

servant Purah. Listen to wh	at the Midianites ar	, go down to the camp with your re saying, and you will be greatly to attack." So Gideon took
Purah and went down to th		
Just before the battle, Gide examples of thanksgiving o		nip before the Lord (7:15). Look for other battles were won.
What is his spiritual legacy	to the people God	called him to rescue?
How many years of peace of	did the people enjo	y under Gideon?
ABIMELECH, KING	OF SHECHEM	
Who was Abimelech? Who	was his mother?	
What did he do to his half k	orothers?	
Which brother escaped?		
How long did Abimelech ru	lle in Shechem?	
How did Abimelech die?		

# **TOLA**JUDGES 10:1-2

When did Tola begin judging Israel?		
What tribe was he from?		
Where did he live?		
How long did he judge?		
JAIR JUDGES 10:3-5		
When did Jair begin judging Israel? For how long?		
How many sons did he have and what did they ride?		
They had ownership of how many towns and what were they called?		
Where was he buried?		
10 VEADS OF CDEAT DISTRESS ( UIDSES 10.5 O)		
18 YEARS OF GREAT DISTRESS (JUDGES 10:6-9)		
Again the Israelites did in the Lord's sight. They served of Baal and Ashtoreth, and the gods of Aram, Sidon, M		mmon,
and Philistia. They the Lord and no longer  Judges 10:6	hin	n at all.

## REPENTANCE, BUT TOO LATE??

	they out to t	he Lord for help, say	ying, "We have
	against you because we have	yo	ou as our God and
have	the images of Baal."		
The Lord replied	, "Did I not rescue you from th	ne Egyptians, the Ar	morites, the
Ammonites, the	Philistines, the Sidonians, the	Amalekites, and the	e Maonites?
When they	you, you	out to me	for help, and I
	you. Yet you have	me and	other
gods. So I will no	t rescue you anymore	and	to the
gods you have _	! Let them	you in y	your hour of
!'	,		
But the Israelites	with the Lor	d and said, "We hav	ve sinned.
	us as you see fit, only	us	from our
,	' Then the Israelites put aside	their foreign gods a	and served the Lord
And he was	by their		

# JEPHTHAH JUDGES 11:1-12:7

Where was Jephthah from?	
Who were his parents?	
What was he known as?	
Where was he living and why?	
Who sent for him when Ammonites attacked?	
How did he answer?	
The elders of Gilead made him and of the a	rmy.
The Ammonites claimed Israel had taken their land. How did Jephthah	respond?
This is classic!  You whatever your god Chemosh gives you, and we wi whatever the Lord our God gives us. Judges 11:24	11
whatever the Lord our dod gives us. Judges 11.24	

Jephthah's Terrible Vow (Judges 11:29-40)
Civil War (Judges 12:1-6)
How many years did Jephthah judge Israel?
IBZAN  JUDGES 12:8-10
When did Ibzan begin judging Israel?
How many sons and daughters did he have?
What kind of marriages did he arrange for them and why does it matter?
How long did he judge Israel?
Where was he buried?

## **ELON** *JUDGES 12:11-12*

What do we know about Elon?

How long did he judge Israel?

## **ABDON**

JUDGES 12:13-15

When did Abdon begin to judge Israel? For how long?

How many sons and daughters?

# **SAMSON** *JUDGES 13-16*

Again the israelites did	in the Lord's sigi	nt, so the Lord handed them over
to the, who opp	oressed them for	years. <i>Judges 13:1</i>
Who were Samson's parents	s? What tribe were they f	rom?
Who appeared to Manoah's	wife?	
What instructions were give	n?	
APPOINTED TO JUD	GE BEFORE CONC	EPTION
Variabili la a a construir de la construir de	and advantable and	and his bair must naver be
		, and his hair must never be zirite from He will
	to God as a Naz	zirite from He will
cut. For he will be	to God as a Na: from the	zirite from He will
cut. For he will bebegin to rescue	to God as a Naz	zirite from He will " <i>Judges 13:5</i>
cut. For he will bebegin to rescue  Describe Samson's riddle an	to God as a Naz	zirite from He will" Judges 13:5

### **DELILAH & SAMSON'S BIGGEST MISTAKE**

Then she cried	out, "Samson! The Philist	tines have com	ne to capture you!	!" When he	
woke up, he tho	ought, "I will	as	and shake myse	elf free." But	
he didn't	the Lord had	him	Judges 16:20		
SAMSON'S	LAST PRAYER				
Then Samson p	rayed to the Lord, "Sove	ereign Lord,	me a	ıgain. O God	,
str	engthen me just one mo	re time. With o	one blow let me p	ay back the	
Philistines for th	ne loss of my two eyes."	Then Samson	put his hands on <sup>1</sup>	the two cent	er
pillars that held	up the temple. Pushing	against them	with both hands, I	he	,
"Let me	with the	" Ar	nd the temple cras	shed down c	n
the Philistine ru	lers and all the people. S	So he killed mo	re people when h	ne died than	he
had during his e	entire lifetime.				

## MICAH & THE DANITES

JUDGES 17-18

ALTHOUGH THESE CHAPTERS ARE ARRANGED AT THE END OF THE BOOK, NOTICE THE REFERENCE TO THE GRANDSONS OF AARON AND MOSES, WHICH DATES THESE EVENTS EARLY IN THIS PERIOD.

Who is Micah?
What did he do?
Where was the Levite from and why did he leave?
What job did Micah give the Levite?
How did the warriors happen to meet Micah and the Levite?
What did the Danites take from Micah?
What town did the Danites attack and conquer? What did they rename it?
How long did the tribe of Dan worship Micah's carved image?

## THE LEVITE & HIS CONCUBINE

JUDGES 19

The Crowd Of Troublemakers

19

### **CIVIL WAR**

JUDGES 20

A GREAT ASSEMBLY TO HEAR WHAT HAD HAPPENED AND MAKE A PLAN.
(JUDGES 20:1-11)

## FIRST, THEY DEMANDED THE TROUBLEMAKERS BE BROUGHT TO JUSTICE

The Israelites sent messengers to the tribe of Benjamin, saying, "What a terrible thing has been done among you! Give up those evil men, those troublemakers from Gibeah, so we can execute them and purge Israel of this evil."

Judges 20:12-13

#### THE RESPONSE

But the people of Benjamin would not listen. Instead, they came from their towns and gathered at Gibeah to fight the Israelites. *Judges 20:13-14* 

Record the number of casualties for each side in verses 19 through 25.

#### WEEPING & FASTING BEFORE THE LORD

Then all the Israelit	es went up to Bethel and w	ept in the	of the Lord and
until e	vening. They also brought k	ournt offerings and	peace offerings to
the Lord. The Israe	lites went up seeking	from the Lo	rd. (In those days the
Ark of the Covenar	nt of God was in Bethel, and	l Phinehas son of E	leazar and grandson
of Aaron was the p	riest.) The Israelites asked t	he Lord, "Should w	/e
against our	from Benjamin again,	or should we	?"
The Lord said, "Go!	Tomorrow I will hand them	n over to you." <i>Judg</i>	ges 20:26-28

### **A NEW STRATEGY (20:29-48)**

### THE MISSING TRIBE?

JUDGES 21

BECAUSE OF THIS GREAT EVIL THAT WAS DONE AND THE WAR THAT FOLLOWED,
THE TRIBE OF BENJAMIN WOULD BE WIPED OUT COMPLETELY.

The people devised a diabolical plan. (Judges 21:8-24)

# THE TIME OF THE JUDGES FOUND IN THE BOOK OF PSALMS

PSALM 106:34-46

<sup>34</sup> Israel failed to	the natio	ons in the land,	
as the Lord had com	manded them.		
35 Instead, they	among the	e	
and the	ir evil		
<sup>36</sup> They the	eir idols,		
which led to their	·		
<sup>37</sup> They even sacrificed	their		
and their	to the	·	
<sup>38</sup> They shed	blood,		
the blood of their so		ers.	
Ву	them to the	idols of Canaan	,
they polluted the lan	nd with	·	
<sup>39</sup> They th	nemselves by th	neir evil deeds,	
and their	_ of idols was _		_ in the Lord's sight.
40 That is why the Lord'	s anger burned	l against his pec	ple,
and he	his own s	pecial	·
<sup>41</sup> He handed them over	r to	_ nations,	
and they were			them.
<sup>42</sup> Their enemies	them		
and brought them u	nder their	power.	
<sup>43</sup> Again and again he _		them,	
but they	_ to	_ against him,	
and they were finally	′	by their _	·
<sup>44</sup> Even so, he	them in the	ir	
and	_ to their	·	
<sup>45</sup> He	his	with tl	hem
and	_ because of his	S	·
<sup>46</sup> He even caused their		_	
to treat them with			

## **CHAPTER THEMES**

Chapter 1
Chapter 2
Chapter 3
Chapter 4
Chapter 5
Chapter 6
Chapter 7
Chapter 8
Chapter 9
Chapter 10
Chapter 11
Chapter 12
Chapter 13
Chapter 14
Chapter 15

## **CHAPTER THEMES**

Chapter 16
Chapter 17
Chapter 18
Chapter 19
Chapter 20
Chapter 21