1. INTRODUCTION

- A. HOW TO GET THE MOST OUT OF THIS STUDY OF JAMES.
 - 1. FIRST, IT'S ESSENTIAL THAT WE HAVE BEEN BORN AGAIN.
 - a. <u>APART FROM SPIRITUAL BIRTH</u> THERE CAN BE NO SPIRITUAL MATURITY/GROWTH.
 - 2. <u>SECOND</u>, WE MUST <u>HONESTLY</u> <u>EXAMINE</u> OUR <u>LIVES</u> IN <u>LIGHT</u> OF <u>GOD'S</u> <u>WORD</u>.
 - a. JAMES <u>COMPARES</u> THE <u>BIBLE</u> TO A <u>MIRROR</u>, AND AS WE <u>STUDY</u> THE <u>BIBLE</u> WE ARE LOOKING INTO THE <u>DIVINE MIRROR</u> AND <u>SEEING</u>

 <u>OURSELVES AS WE <u>REALLY</u> ARE.</u>
 - b. <u>James 1:22-25</u> (NASB) But prove yourselves <u>doers</u> of the word, and not merely <u>hearers</u> who delude themselves. For if anyone is a hearer of the word and not a doer, he is like a man who looks at his natural face in a mirror; for *once* he has looked at himself and gone away, he has immediately forgotten what kind of person he was. <u>But</u> one who looks intently at <u>the perfect law</u>, the *law* of liberty, and abides by it, not having become a forgetful hearer but an effectual doer, this man will be blessed in what he does.
 - a. <u>GOD USES SCRIPTURE</u> AS THE <u>TAPE MEASURE</u> FOR THE <u>CHRIST-FORMATION PROCESS</u>.
 - 3. <u>THIRD</u>, WE MUST <u>OBEY</u> WHAT <u>GOD'S WORD</u> <u>TEACHES</u> <u>US</u> = <u>SURRENDERING</u> <u>OUR</u> <u>WILL</u> TO <u>HIS</u> <u>WILL</u>.
 - a. THE <u>BLESSING</u> DOES <u>NOT</u> COME IN <u>STUDYING</u> GOD'S <u>WORD</u>, <u>BUT</u> IN <u>DOING</u> THE <u>WORD</u>.
 - b. <u>James 1:25</u> (NASB) But one who looks intently at the perfect law, the *law* of liberty, and abides by it, not having become a **forgetful** <u>hearer</u> but an **effectual doer**, this man **will** be **blessed** in what he does.
 - 4. <u>FOURTH</u>, WE MUST <u>BE PREPARED</u> FOR SOME <u>TRIALS</u> AND <u>TESTINGS</u>.

- a. WHENEVER WE GET <u>SERIOUS</u> ABOUT <u>SPIRITUAL</u> <u>GROWTH</u>, THE <u>ENEMY</u> GETS <u>SERIOUS</u> ABOUT <u>OPPOSING</u> <u>US</u>.
 - 1) THE REAL EXAMINATIONS IN BIBLE STUDY COME IN THE SCHOOL OF LIFE, NOT IN THE CLASSROM.
 - i. REMEMBER "IN JESUS' NAME, I GIVE NO CONSENT TO THAT THOUGHT."
 - 2) <u>SPIRITUAL GROWTH</u> IS <u>NOT</u> <u>EASY</u>... WE MUST <u>WORK</u> <u>AT IT</u>.
- 5. <u>FIFTH</u>, WE MUST <u>MEASURE</u> <u>OUR</u> <u>SPIRITUAL</u> <u>MATURITY</u> <u>BY</u> THE <u>WORD</u> <u>OF GOD</u> (= HIS MEASURING TAPE).
 - a. NOTE WE SHOULD NOT MEASURE OURSELVES BY OTHER
 CHRISTIANS, BUT BY THE WORD OF GOD AND BY THE SON OF GOD.
 - 1) REMEMBER NOT EVERYONE WHO GROWS OLD GROWS UP!
- B. MATURE CHRISTIANS ARE:
 - 1. HAPPY CHRISTIANS.
 - 2. **USEFUL** CHRISTIANS.
 - 3. CHRISTIANS WHO **ENCOURAGE OTHERS**.
- 2. <u>James 1:1</u> (NASB) <u>James</u>, a <u>bond-servant</u> of <u>God</u> and of the <u>Lord Jesus Christ</u>, To the **twelve tribes** who are **dispersed abroad**: Greetings.
 - A. "JAMES"
 - 1. LAST WEEK WE WENT OVER SOME OF THE REASONS THIS BOOK IS ATTRIBUTED TO JAMES, THE HALF-BROTHER OF JESUS CHRIST.
 - 2. WHO THE AUTHOR WAS IS IMPORTANT... BUT, WHAT HE HAS TO SAY IS INFINATELY MORE IMPORTANT.
 - B. "A BOND SERVANT OF GOD AND THE LORD JESUS CHRIST"
 - 1. NOT... "THE BROTHER OF JESUS CHRIST".
 - a. ONE <u>REASON JAMES</u> DIDN'T IDENTIFY HIMSELF AS THE <u>BROTHER</u> <u>OF</u>

 <u>JESUS</u> IS THAT WHAT <u>QUALIFIED</u> <u>JAMES</u> TO WRITE SUCH A LETTER

 WAS <u>NOT</u> HIS <u>PHYSICAL</u> <u>RELATIONSHIP</u> TO JESUS <u>BUT</u> HIS <u>SPIRITUAL</u>

 <u>RELATIONSHIP</u>.

- 2. NOTE JAMES' VIEW OF JESUS HAS UNDERGONE QUITE A TRANSFORMATION SINCE THE DAYS WHEN THEY GREW UP TOGETHER IN THE SAME HOME!
 - a. <u>John 7:2-5</u> (NASB) Now the feast of the Jews, the Feast of Booths, was near. Therefore His brothers said to Him, "Leave here and go into Judea, so that Your disciples also may see Your works which You are doing. "For no one does anything in secret when he himself seeks to be known publicly. If You do these things, show Yourself to the world." For not even His <u>brothers</u> were believing in Him.
- 3. "BOND SERVANTS" PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO THEIR MASTERS FOR LIFE... AND THE WORD IMPLIES ABSOLUTE:
 - a. OBEDIENCE.
 - b. HUMILITY.
 - c. LOYALTY.
 - d. ... FOR LIFE!
- C. "TO THE TWELVE TRIBES"
 - 1. THE "TWELVE TRIBES" IS A REFERENCE TO THE HISTORICAL ORIGINS OF THE NATION OF ISRAEL.
 - a. <u>Genesis 35:22-26</u> (NASB) Now there were <u>twelve</u> sons of Jacob—

 23 the sons of Leah: Reuben, Jacob's firstborn, then Simeon and Levi
 and Judah and Issachar and Zebulun; the sons of Rachel: Joseph and
 Benjamin; and the sons of Bilhah, Rachel's maid: Dan and Naphtali;
 and the sons of Zilpah, Leah's maid: Gad and Asher. These are the
 sons of Jacob who were born to him in Paddan-aram.
- D. "DISPERSED/SCATTERED ABROAD"
 - 1. "DISPORA/DISPERSION"... THE <u>JEWS</u> HAVE BEEN <u>DISPERSED</u> SEVERAL TIMES IN HISTORY.
 - a. <u>JAMES</u> IS REFERING TO THE <u>MOST RECENT</u> <u>DISPERSEMENT</u>
 FOLLOWING THE <u>PERSECUTION</u> OF THE CHRISTIAN JEWS IN
 JERUSALEM BEGINNING WITH THE <u>STONING OF STEPHEN</u> AND THE
 <u>ARRESTS</u> AND <u>PERSECUTIONS</u> LED BY <u>SAUL</u>/PAUL.
 - Acts 8:1,4 (NASB) Saul was in hearty agreement with putting him (Stephen) to death. And on that day a great persecution began against the <u>church</u> in <u>Jerusalem</u>, and <u>they were all scattered</u> throughout the

regions of <u>Judea</u> and <u>Samaria</u>, except the apostles. Therefore, <u>those</u> who had been <u>scattered</u> went about <u>preaching</u> <u>the</u> <u>word</u>.

- a. NOTE OF COURSE, GOD DIDN'T <u>CAUSE</u> THE <u>PERSECUTION</u> OF THE <u>CHURCH</u>... <u>BUT</u> IT IS <u>APPARENT</u> THAT HE <u>ALLOWED</u> IT AND HE <u>USED</u> <u>IT</u> TO <u>SPREAD</u> <u>THE GOSPEL</u>.
- 3. QUOTE BY WILLIAM BARCLAY: "THE <u>JEWISH DISPORA</u> EXTENDED TO THE FARTHEST LIMITS OF THE WORLD, AND <u>THERE</u> WAS NO <u>GREATER FACTOR IN THE SPREAD OF CHRISTIANITY</u>".
- 4. Acts 1:6-8 (NASB) So when they had come together, they were asking Him, saying, "Lord, is it at this time You are restoring the kingdom to Israel?" He said to them, "It is not for you to know times or epochs which the Father has fixed by His own authority; but you will receive power when the Holy Spirit has come upon you; and you shall be My witnesses both in Jerusalem, and in all Judea and Samaria, and even to the remotest part of the earth."
- 5. NOTE AS THE DISCIPLES FLED... THE GOSPEL SPREAD!
 - a. REMEMBER GOD IS IN THE BUSINESS OF TURNING TRIALS INTO
 - Genesis 50:20 (NASB) "As for you, you meant evil against me, but God meant it for good in order to bring about this present result, to preserve many people alive.
 - 2) DISCUSS WHERE GOD HAS TURNED TRIALS INTO TRIUMPHS IN YOUR LIFE.
- 3. "ENDURING"... TRIALS BRINGS SPIRITUAL MATURITY
 - A. SONG "I ASKED THE LORD THAT I MIGHT GROW"
 - B. <u>James 1:2-4</u> (NASB) Consider it all joy, my brethren, when you encounter various trials, knowing that the testing of your faith produces endurance. And let endurance have its perfect result, so that you may be perfect and complete, lacking in nothing.
 - C. CAVEAT IT IS MY UNDERSTANDING THAT GOD DOES NOT CAUSE TRIALS IN OUR LIVES... BUT HE DOES ALLOW THEM AND HE USES THEM FOR HIS PURPOSES... BUT, HE DOES NOT CAUSE THEM.
 - 1. FACT GOD IS A GOOD FATHER.
 - a. GOOD FATHERS DO NOT CAUSE PROBLEMS/TRIALS FOR THEIR CHILDREN.

- b. But... They use them to help make their children more mature and teach them how to turn trials into triumphs.
- D. "TRIALS" ARE NOT MEANT TO MAKE US FALL, THEY ARE MEANT TO MAKE US SOAR,
 - 1. THEY ARE NOT MEANT TO DEFEAT US, THEY ARE MEANT TO BE DEFEATED,
 - 2. THEY ARE NOT MEANT TO MAKE US WEAKER, THEY ARE MEANT TO MAKE US STRONGER,
 - 3. THEREFORE, JAMES SAYS... WE SHOULD NOT COMPLAIN ABOUT THEM... WE SHOULD "REJOICE" THROUGH THEM.
- E. THROUGHOUT THE <u>BIBLE</u> THERE ARE PEOPLE WHO TURNED <u>DEFEAT</u> <u>INTO</u> <u>VICTORY</u> AND <u>TRIAL</u> <u>INTO</u> <u>TRIUMPH</u>.
 - 1. THE <u>RESULT</u> OF THIS <u>VICTORY</u> IS <u>SPIRITUAL</u> <u>MATURITY</u>.
- F. JAMES TELLS US <u>TWO THINGS</u> ABOUT "TRIALS":
 - 1. FIRST, HE TELLS US THAT THEY ARE **INEVITABLE** FOR CHRISTIANS.
 - a. HE USES THE WORD "WHEN" NOT "IF".
 - 1) <u>FEW</u> THINGS ARE <u>CERTAIN</u> IN THIS WORLD... <u>BUT</u> <u>CHALLENGES</u> <u>TO OUR FAITH</u> ("TRIALS") ARE <u>INESCAPABLE</u> AND <u>UNAVOIDABLE</u>.
 - 2. <u>SECOND</u>, JAMES SAYS THAT THESE "TRIALS" ARE "VARIOUS".
 - a. WHILE WE SHOULD EXPECT "TRIALS" TO COME... WE HAVE NO IDEA WHAT FORM THEY WILL TAKE.
 - 1) "TRIALS" MAY BE FREQUENT AND FRUSTRATING... OR, EPIC AND LIFE CHANGING.
 - i. WE CAN <u>NEVER</u> PREDICT!
- G. IF YOU AND I ARE GOING TO TURN TRIALS INTO TRIUMPHS THERE ARE THREE ESSENTIALS FOR VICTORY IN TRIALS.
- H. <u>IMMEDIATELY</u> AFTER HIS INTRODUCTION <u>JAMES</u> TELLS HIS READERS THAT <u>GOD ALLOWS</u> <u>DIFFICULTIES</u> INTO <u>BELIEVER'S</u> LIVES <u>FOR A PURPOSE</u>.
 - 1. AND ... THAT <u>HIS PURPOSE</u> CAN <u>ONLY</u> BE <u>ACCOMPLISHED</u> <u>IF</u> THEY <u>RESPOND</u> IN THE <u>RIGHT WAY</u> TO THEIR <u>PROBLEMS</u>.
 - a. <u>THREE</u> <u>ESSENTIALS</u> <u>FOR</u> <u>VICTORY</u> <u>IN</u> <u>TRIALS</u>